The A.G.M. has been and gone and the Oread start off on another year with a new Comittee (well there are three new faces!) and the prospect of another years meets programe. A short report of the f.G.M. appears in tais Newsletter. Althouga the meeting was quite well at cended there were a number of missing faces, but this is not so surprising because the President worked out that aprox 50, of the club live furthe afield than the NottinghamDerby area. It was senerally asreed that new local recruits are urgently needed.

This will be another thin edition of tue Newsletter, despite my appeal in the last edition only one nember has come up with an article, anyway, thank you Roger.

If we like it or not rountaineering and Rock Clining has become big news and bis aoney. Any mountain incilent iron the diser North Nall down to a sprained ankle in Deroyshire are agually snapped up by the ivewspapers. Newspapers sponsoring expetitions now pay a good we kly wage to tae climbers and of ceurse the B.B.C. Maxe the most out of a Saturday afternoon out on th rocks retur.ing to various stases of the cliab when the pusition of the leader is most desperate. Those days of EX V.D. clothing and equipnent are zone (LJl Burns please nute) and shops catering for the sport stuc. a fantastic array of 'Moá' gear for the cliaber and aores clinder. All tais publicity is constantly changing the character of the mountaineer and clubs such as tae Oread must be aware of this. The beginners agroach is far lifferent to that of one ten years abo. With all this caange the Oread aust not lo se sight of it's glorious past. She risht sort of Mountaineer will be attracted and stay with such a club, others will soon loose interest.

## "ACCESS"

The Climbers Club has circulated its nembers on the following lines:-
"Meabers will be aware of the srowing problem of camping adjacent to and access tuwards cli boing areas, particularly in the Snowdonia National Park. In the vicinity of Rhydd Dlu a number of undeasant incidents have occured from time to time.

Inis locel situation is, however only symptonatic of the approaching crisis in the National Parks, due to thr ever-increasins numbers of people crowdins ints these areas, with inadequate lesislation combined with a failure to implement existing lesislation; and, last but not least, ignorance, carelessness and sheer arrogance on the part of some of those who visit the

- Nation 1 parks.

As far as the (Climbers) Club is concerned, the Comittee is pressinj the British Aountaineerins Council to use its influence as our national body for this sport, both in regard to amending legislation and tne enactment of existins duties and powers by National Park authorities. But it is very important that we, as indiviaual climbers and club hembers, ooserve the usual courteies towards tenant faraers and Iocal landowners, recognizing and respecting their rights in resard to walkin: through their land. When access may involve crossing a farmer's fields and walls it is a golden rule always to call at the nearest fara to ask permission to do so, and to find out the route acceptable to farmers and landowners, instead of assumins rights which we do not possess at present

Despite much frustration and sone provocation, I hope all meabers will help the B.M.C. in its negotiations in this way."

A new chair lift was opened this season to the Schafrerg in the Austrian valley of Gargellan. The lift was actually open at the end of the season last year, and we went up on the opening day, as did nearly everyone else in tue valley, partly no dount to 'dristen'it, and partly to take advantage of the fact that there was no char;e for rides on the opening day.

For the uninitiated there is rarely any thought that the riding of ski tows should preeent any difficulty at all. After all they are designed, are they not, to convey the skier swiftly and comfortably to the top of the mountain while saving hiin time and energy, thereby allowing him more frequently and economically to enjoy tue thrill and pleasure to be had whilst steering his laminated wings over a well prepared piste with no thought in his mind, but nevertheless just as much enjoyed quiet and satisfyins reflections as those acconpanied by hot lemon and cakes with cream in the tasteful surcoundings of the cafe at the bottom? If you nave the substance of that question and no desire for ine to repeat it, I will continue.

The"'Ten Season" skier, with just a little mote experience than I have had in my two separate weeks absorbing a highly distilled concentration of the Arlberg technique at the Gargellan teach-in, would no doubt wish to compliment me on my foresight in taking a few moments of my time to explain to the noviates in our party a few of the more important considerations in riding the T-Bar. Je touched lightly upon the compatability of bottoms, and explained that there was no need to adopt a reverse snow-plough position to be followed by a rapid adoption of the parallel position for a snooth takeoff at the arrival of the bar, but to stand lower down, with the rear of the skis resting against the backitop. My own rather late appreciation of this latter point, probably accounts for my natural 'ten to two' walking position Deing now more inclined towards'ten past ten'.

I took the bar with another skier. He was a stranger to the party (a Dutcanan I Delieve) but I quickly perceived that here was a kindred spirit he rode the bar witn tae relaxed ease that comes naturally to the experienced. I was relieved taat $I$ had no iliot with ne, and unable to converse in Dutch, I settled down to enjoy the ride to the top at a pace rather swifter than I was accustoned, out peraaps ratier nore exhilerating and enjoyable for it. Like nountaineering, ski-ing has that happy atmosphere condusive to a mutual understanding betwe $n$ it's devotees, and the barries of language are swiftly overcone by a sreat and slorious combon denominator. Iy companion eased his skis sently against mine, I have no douot that in his mind he thousht that this technique provided a nore stavla rıde for both of us, and the fact that he was furcin $m e$ into the worst of the ruts never entered his infind. I was in danger of falling off, but words were unnecessary, I had merely to push him with all the force I could auster (short of that which would have us both off) and he quickly responded, giving me that never asked for, but frequently given look of apology that passes between ien who enjoy tae 'great outdoors'. It took but a few seconds to adjust dy balance for ridins the bar solo, it was too late to turn round and observe whether he was able to leave the track before being over-ridden by the noviates who vere riding behind. I learned later that they 'took him in their stride' No doubt confidently after a few tips that I passed on to them before taning off. I nave one small critisism of the workings of the Schafberg iral-lift, and I pass it on to any other conniseor who nay may be visiting Gargellen and who nay wish to compare notes on his return:

T-Bar Continued......................

it is just a trifle more tricay to get off from the top than it is at any otar point on the way. After a very rapid transit of the final fe $t$ at an angle approaching eighty-nine defres, where solo riders of lishter proportions are often lifted completely off their skis, one is deposited on the level platforia with but two or three ski's lengths to disentansle oneslf from the bar bofore being irajged up uver tae bank and the sticks, in a aanner so well known to Rleet Air Ara pilots as ' oing the Grand National'.

I arrived at t e top of the ledge with no particular concern in ay minde, happy in he knowledge that it is a good deal easier to dis-engage from the oar when riding solo and unencuabered by a partner who $m$ y ve misunderstood ones colloquial French (or Dutch or whatever seeas to be appropiate). I could digress here to explain to those of you who migh still be completly ignorant of the protocol for alighting froa a T-bar - how one usually makes prior arrangements with ones partner as to who shall al.ight first nd who shall take the Bar and set off later. However since fen of the uninitiated could hardly have buthered to follow the this far, I shall overlook the posibilities of digression and return to the ledge where the impatient and is re experienced types are no doubt waiting expectantly for ily arrival and eventual fall. However I have a disappointaent for then, because with nicety of timing I dightel neatly on the ledge and got rid of the bar just before the bank came into view. I was feeling quite pleased with this efiort, so fuch so that I overlooked that I ought to be making roon for the noviates who were riding the bar behind. You aust be way anead of me by now, so it only remains for me to confir your suspicions and tell you that the besiners felled ne neatly and together we nade a grod solid base for following deliveries of Frenchmen, Geruans and Dutch with a neat and final capping to the pile by a solitary ski instructor, this latter adilion ensuring that the rest of us were in good corpany.

I shall let you leave me here becuse you can see that with ly face pressed further and for a longer time into toe snow than I care to think about, I have no idea how the disentanglenent was arranged.

It has occured to ile (just now in fact) that ay om recollections of this holiday are far more enjoyable to me hovins been there at the tiae, than they can possibly be to you who were not there. So I shall add very little more, pausing only a mo ient to mention that the apres ski was O.F. that the snow was in goud nics and that we all got a pre-jaster sun tan. Remind me sonetiae tortell you all bount it.

We will be if there ajain in the sprin for another bout of fresh air and fun. Doesn't the thought of it aake your skis tingle? It does? then how about coming with us?

noger Turner

As usual a number of Oreads are off to the Norwegion and Swiss/French Alps for ski-ing nolls. Not to mention the' annual Married Mans 'weak' in the North Cairngorms. Now abut a short report for your Newslctter? I do hear that this years'DO' up Notth w uld be mostly unprintable - lovely!

HUP INETS.
Dont forget the new Hut Narder's adaress is 11 Carlisle Avenue Littleover, Derby.

## RECENT MESTS INDOUR AND OUTDOOR

## SNAKE PASS.

SNAK Phe Barpsley club Hut in the Snake was almost full of Oreads and friends, they must have been thankfull for a good roof above their heads as it was a typical Derbyshire wet night. Alaost everyon there had eithr climbed or
Whild that afternoon and were looking forward to a Paul Craddock treat. Paul had judat become 21 years of age and had proaised drinks for everyone in a rash moment suat time before. But he got out of that one in a typieal Paul Craddock ay by announcing that he had left his purse at hone! Anyway meet leader gefa caine to our rescue, it was her $37 \operatorname{tn}$ ( think) bithday on the follow K and she sent Mi匹k up to the 'Snake' post haste. "lange teain of hard walkers stt off for Bleaklow Head on the Sunday morning, others not so hard went on Kinder and some even tried to climb despite $h$ winds. During the day various Oreads turned up at the hut had a cuppa wid the leader and departed again.
first January indoor meet was, another Craddock mix-up. uite a few
四 uned up at Borcowash hoping to see a good swiss Ski film, instead they got a Dual fop film on skid controll (Very usefull) and aded entertainment from Geoff Haye , who knowes all about skids, who projected a number of his blacknail axiena well as Cairngorm views.
The morh indoor meet at Borrowash got off to a rather slow start because the prouftor bulb failed. Eventially however a replacenent was found and the audi af cinbs in the British Isles showed the young Brown and Whillans on first ascerts in tae Peak and Wales, nost of the Gritstone Outcrops and Liaestone crags were also featured. A climbers tour of Ireland finished the evening, there somehous managed to visit in the space of a two week holiday. This enjoyable evenin was of course completed by the serving of tea and Coffee by Dave Nillians.

## ANNUAL GENLRAL MEdTING MARCH 1966

The A.G.M. was held this year at Newhaven Derbyshire and was attended by Aprox. 50 members. Roni Langworthy the Secretary gave the Minutes of the last A.G.M. President Pete Janes told of one or two humerous incedents on meets during the year. Looking through the Club list of members Janes said that a large proportion of those names were merabers living some distance away from Derby and subsequently they could not be expected to serve on Comittee nor attend many club neets. Wilst he was very pleased that people retainded their contact with the club and joined meets whenever possible he thought it was high time that more nembers were found locally and this could only come through active inembers.

The Secretary reported that membership was almost the same as previous years, just under the hundred maris. Things had gone smoothly during the past year and Roni thanked fellow Coniltee workers for their support. A statement of account was circulated by Lol Burns the Hon. Treasurer. The cluw is $\mathbf{w} 130.13,10$ in hand over half of which comes from the fut account. It was decided that because the Club Hut needs urgent repairs and the further increase in Postage etc. to increase the annual Subscription to 25/- and 37/6 for married couples. This was later voted on and passed.

ANNUAL GENARAL MEASING continued..........
Paul Craddock who took over the job of Meets $S$, at half year spoke briefly about the most popular neets of the year which included the episode of the 'Fish' on the Langdale neet. Chuck Hooley gave his final report as hut warden befor handing the post over to Jonn Cordon. Guests once again outnumbered meabers by at least two to one for bednights at the hut. There was talk of raising guests fees and even one suggestion that the oread should follow the example of the Climbers Club who have abolished hut fees for all nembers! It was decided that the question of raising and lowering hut eatarges should be left to the next Coninittee and Iut Sub Conaittee. Fie hut needed waterproofing and Chuck said he was confident that the new Crustodian would carry on the good work.

The election of the New officers and Comittee followed and is. President. P. Janes. Vice Pres. J. Ashcroft. Secretary. L. Langworthy. Assistant Sec. D. Millians. Meets Sec. C. Hobday. Treasurer L. Burns. Hut warden. J. Cordon. Comaittee:- D. Burigess. B. Kirk. C. Martin. N. Nallis. D. Neston.

The meutine wos then thrown open to members and discussion ranged from the neets progrande to the question of whether Fisher had any friends! Handley and Burgess had a set too when Ray proposed that aplications for New conaittee刦c. should be proposed on the night of the A.G.M. and not 14 days previous. The aeeting as is usual for A.G.vis began to drag out and the President broust it to a close with the traditional Rua Sippers.

NEN MMBURS.
ine following were vuted full menbers at a Comittee meeting preceeding the N.G.M. Mr. uric Wood, of Derby. Miss. Lesley Kirkhais. ©hilwell Notts. Mr. Bob Gill. of Coventry.

CHANGE OF ADDRESS.
Until further notice the Adiress of Pom Frost is c/o Mechanical Engineerins Department, University of Neweastle Upon Tyne, Claremunt Rod Newcastle- Upon- Tyne.

## OREDS IN SHORTS ETC

Rod Craddock (Retired) and Annette are to be married warly in May (to one another)

One or two members require lifts to the Alps this Sumer (First two weeks of August). Any offers to G. Hayes who will pass the infortnation on.

Inewe were about a dozon members on the Meet in Ogwen just before Baster. A report fron Bill Kirk the neat leader is expected enon.

## OREADS IN SHORAS HTC

Quite recentlv there was a very large collection of private cars outside the club hut It was an official neet of the Oread. Alnost every memoer dad gone to the hut in his own car with at least two and at times three spare places. Phis seems a great waste of petrol to say the least. The saine thingmust be happening almost every week end whether there be meets or not. Ine answer must lie in more comunication between nembers and the easiest way to do this is to meet at the 'wilinot Arms' on a Tuesday eveninis and fix up lifts and also find where friends are going the following weuk end.

MOUNTAIN DISIRUSS SIGNALS.
The followins is essercial infurmation to all members not only those on the teascue
The Mountain kescue Connittee of the British Mountaine己ring Council has reviewed the question of distress signals with the R.A.f. and they havw jointly agreed to sume modifications of the uld code.

The Alpine distress signal is internationall known and is of too old a standing to be discarded. It was thought, however, that its lon sequence made it liable to interference by wind or mist, and that aa quicker tiaing would give it greater initial inpact and nake it easier to take a bearins on the scene of the accident. It is, tnerefore recomanded that it should take the forin of six lonj flashes or blasts in quick succession repeated at minute intervals. The S.O.S. in anny was a better signal, is to be retained as an alternative.

With pyrotecnics, the green flare is now to be reserved for the one definite si nal of recall to base, and a white flare will in future be used ba a party on the hill to signify that a messase has been received and understood. The reply to a distress signal should be deferred until the pusition of the sender has been established; otherwise there is a danger uf the distress signal not being repeated.

The New code is:-

MESSAGE

1. delp wanted here
2. Message understood
3. Positi n of Base
4. Recall to Base
5. Position of Base

## FLaRU

Red
(from party on hill)lon; flashes/notes repeated at one minute intervals.

## IIGAT, SUUND OR SEMAPIORE

Alpine: Six long flashes/notes in quick succession repeated after a minute's interval. S.O.S. - three short, three long, three short- repeated.

Mnite

White
(or yellow)

Green
(Used only at base

Steady white or yellow light, or car headlights (if possible pointed upwards.

A succession of notes on horn, bell or whistle. A succession of white or yellow lights switched on and off. A succession of thunderflashes.
Thunderflashes alay be used to attract attention any time.

